



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: НАМЕСТНИКОВА

Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

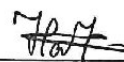
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 1

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persist

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is / passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It would mean that the person speaking is choosing between paying and doing something else to do what they do.
2. It would mean that the person speaking is choosing either to pay or not to pay.
3. It helps to highlight important thoughts and keeps the audience engaged (eight things / that lead to success!)

Task 2.



1. It was obviously one of the most difficult challenges that I've faced in my childhood. Constant capacity to learn and improve my skills motivated me to study hard with no help from parents or teachers.
2. I always have to remind myself that working on numerous projects and changing our world for the better would be pointless if I didn't have my family. It's vital to spend time with people you love.
3. I know for sure that my job will impact future of the Earth, including my children's future. The best motivation is to see the results of my own work and know that it helps our society.
4. As a child I've always dreamt of being an astronaut^{ut} and explore the space. Now I'm glad that I have the opportunity to cheer my inner child and show him the beauty of this science.
5. It's all about people's needs and desires. In order to create a product that will not only be popular but also become innovative, you should study social tendencies and patterns.
6. At first there was a problem to find investors to help us with our start-ups. Nowadays it's become easier with finances but we still sometimes struggle with the public support.

Task 3.



1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.
(“to focus” highlights the specific action, while “focusing” means a general action)

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.
(the inversion is used to stress “does” and show that it's a rare case)

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.
(third conditional is used here to show that the action could have had some other outcomes in the past)

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.
(“argues” shows that the author's opinion is constant, he thinks so anyway)

5. The role of scientific ethics remains central in the debate progress
(“remains” is a verb. Present simple is used to show that it's a fact that is still true)

Task 4.

1. C

Ann had to cure her injuries for a long time before they were gone completely

2. D

I'm not used to being awake by anything except the birds



singing.

3. A

I don't really know where Chris was last night.

4. C

It's a pleasure to talk to Jane. She was so kind to hear me out when I was fired.

5. A

Shall we go to the train now? It looks like the rain is slowing down.

6. A

She left her daughter with a babysitter for the evening.

7. B

The machine started working again only after the engineer had used his hammer.

8. A

You could feel the charm and professionalism around the actress that won the Oscar.

9. B

"Miss, because of him I don't have a rubber with me" shouted the boy.

10. B

The teacher didn't change his plans about the date of the final exam.



Task 5.

1 - I

2 - D

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - C

7 - K

8 - B

9 - G

10 - F

1. Old English Poetry

Purpose: to entertain

Audience: Poetry lovers, everyone curious

Language: long sentences, lots of descriptions, imaginary situations and words, lots of adjectives

3. Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: to tell the news, something fun

Audience: Friends, relatives, close people

Language: simple constructions, short forms of the words, spoken language, emotional phrases

4. Political Speech

Purpose: to entertain, to interest and tell about themselves

Audience: citizens, politicians, electors

Language: official, willing to be precise, on the same wavelength with the audience

7. Personal Diary Entry



Purpose: to write down your thoughts

Audience: only the author of the written text

Language: simple, close to the spoken language, short forms of the words

9. Legal document

Purpose: to show the rights and obligations

Audience: each side of the legal documents, participants

Language: professional terms, strict structure, official language

10. Instruction Manual

Purpose: to make sure that people know how to use their devices

Audience: potential buyers

Language: lots of short and simple sentences, recommendations and rules

Task 6.

1. Sentence 4

The sentence claims that everyone who eats fast food is lazy without mentioning that it is sometimes just more convenient instead of cooking at home.

Improved: Some of the people who eat fast food do it because of their laziness and unwillingness to cook healthy meals for themselves.

2. Sentence 5



The sentence claims that banning fast food would solve all health problems without considering other factors that cause obesity or any other health problems related to poor diets.

Improved: Therefore, banning fast food would partly eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

3. Sentence 7

The sentence claims packaging waste from fast food chains is the only cause of pollution while there many other factories that also pollute water and air

Improved: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the main causes of pollution in urban areas

4. Sentence 10

The sentence claims that we only can ~~blame~~ blame marketing for poor diets without considering other reasons why children eat fast food so often.

Improved: Children who see advertisements for fast food may not control themselves and end up eating un-healthy food, which proves that marketing sometimes causes poor diets.

5. Sentence 12

The sentence claims that banning fast food is the most



effective way to solve health problems while there are other ways to stay healthy - to sports and take vitamins.

Improved: Although some may oppose this, it is one of the most effective solutions for public health and sustainability.

